Rain Barrels

Rain Barrel Workshop

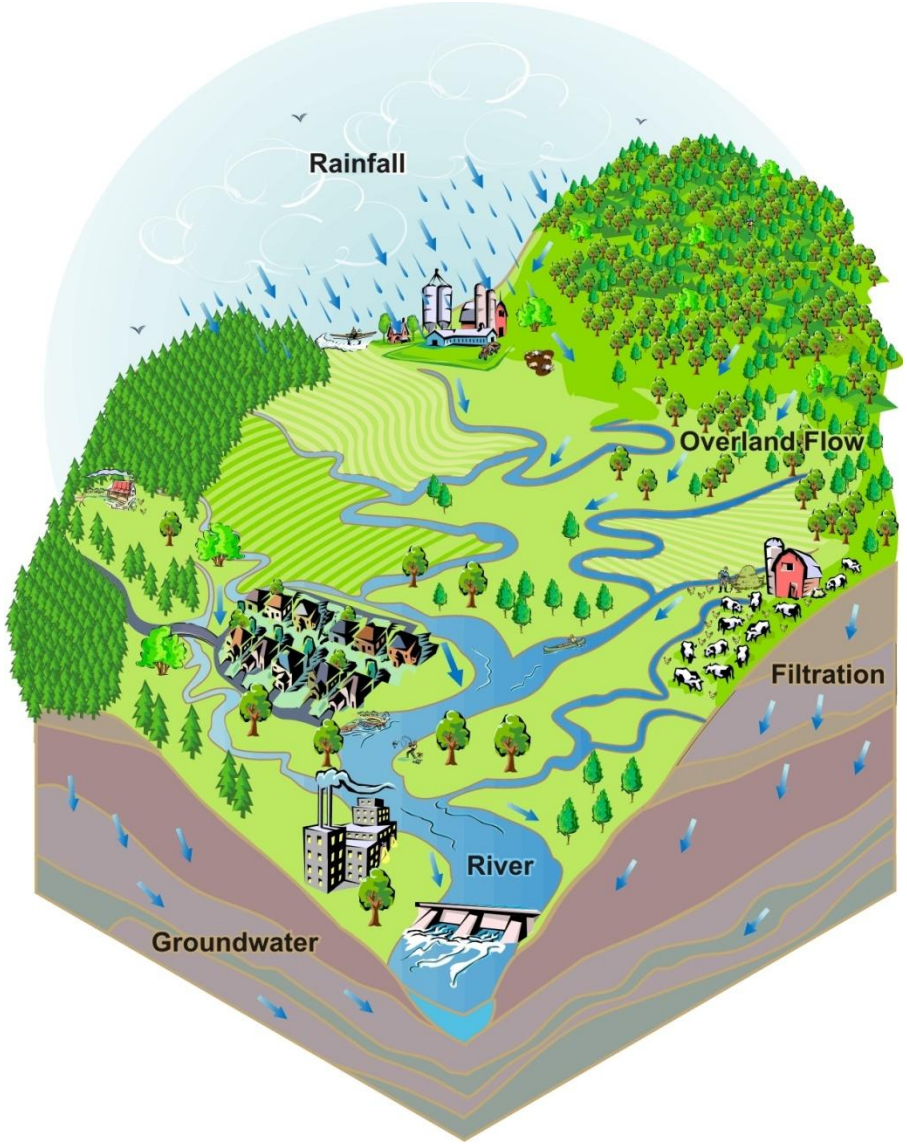
organized through the
City of Rockville and City of Gaithersburg Partnership

workshop materials and presentation by
Biohabitats

Overview of presentation

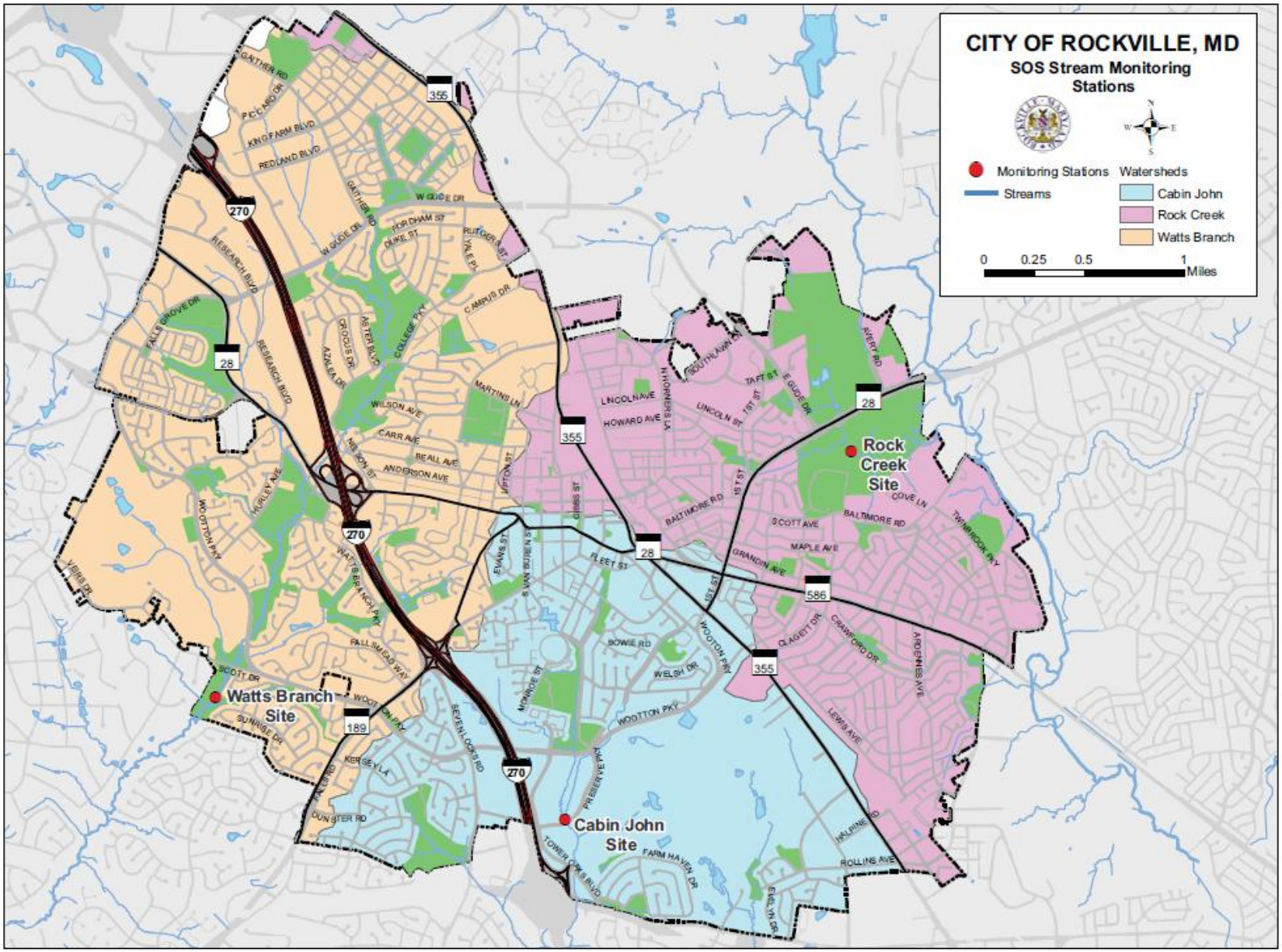
- Introduction to Watersheds and Stormwater
- Anatomy of a Rain Barrel
- Selection
- Installation
- Maintenance

What is a Watershed?



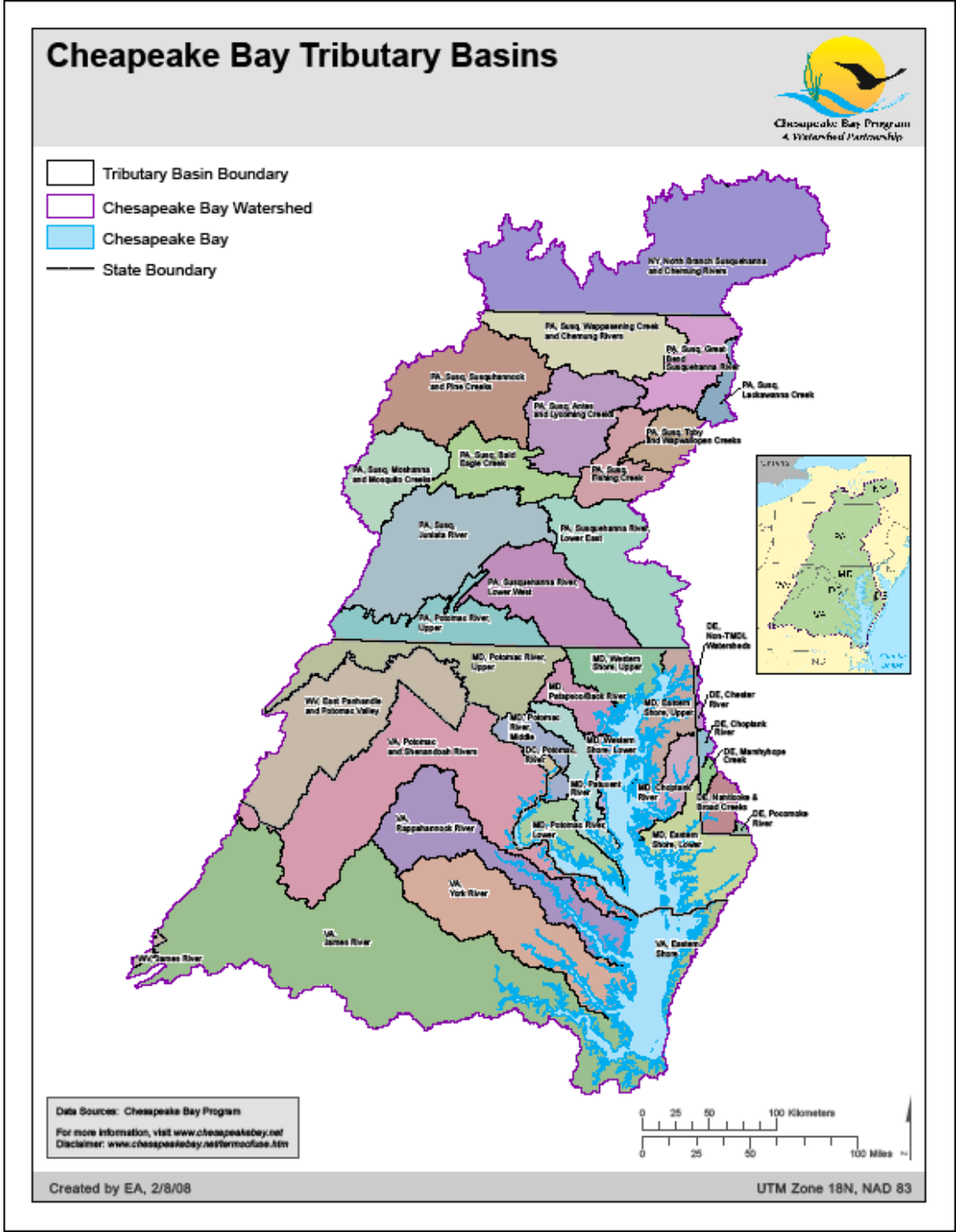
"land area from which all water, and everything carried by that water, flows or drains into a common river, lake, ocean, or other body of water"

Rockville's three watersheds



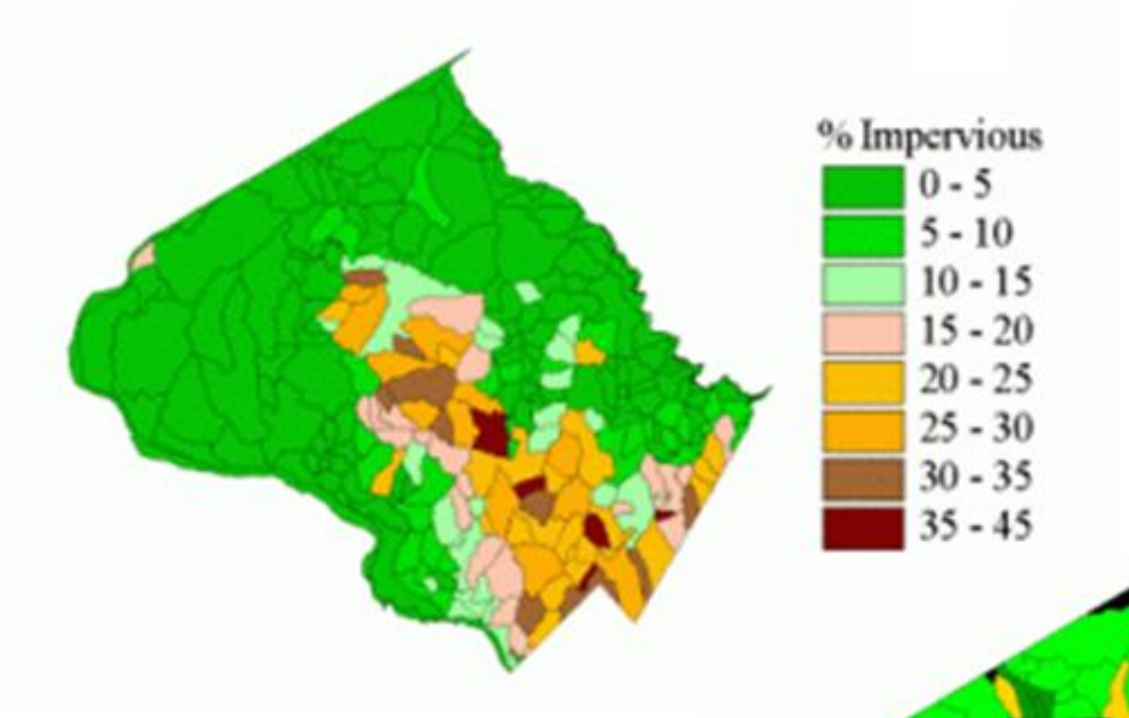
Rockville's watersheds drain to:

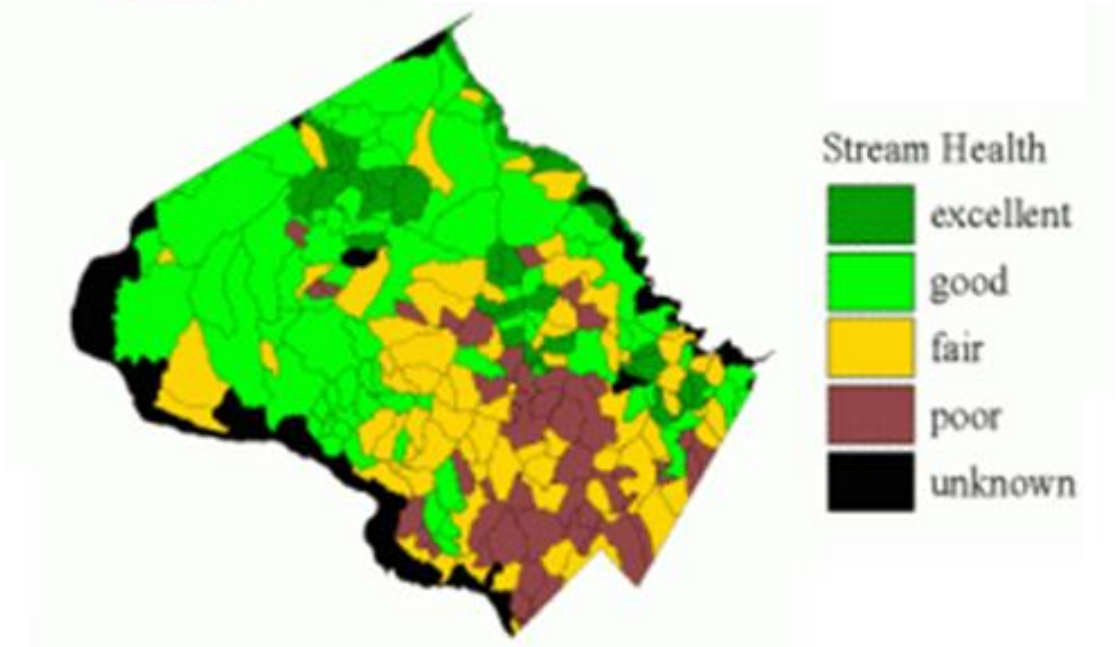
- Potomac River
- Chesapeake Bay



What is stormwater?

Development effects on stream health

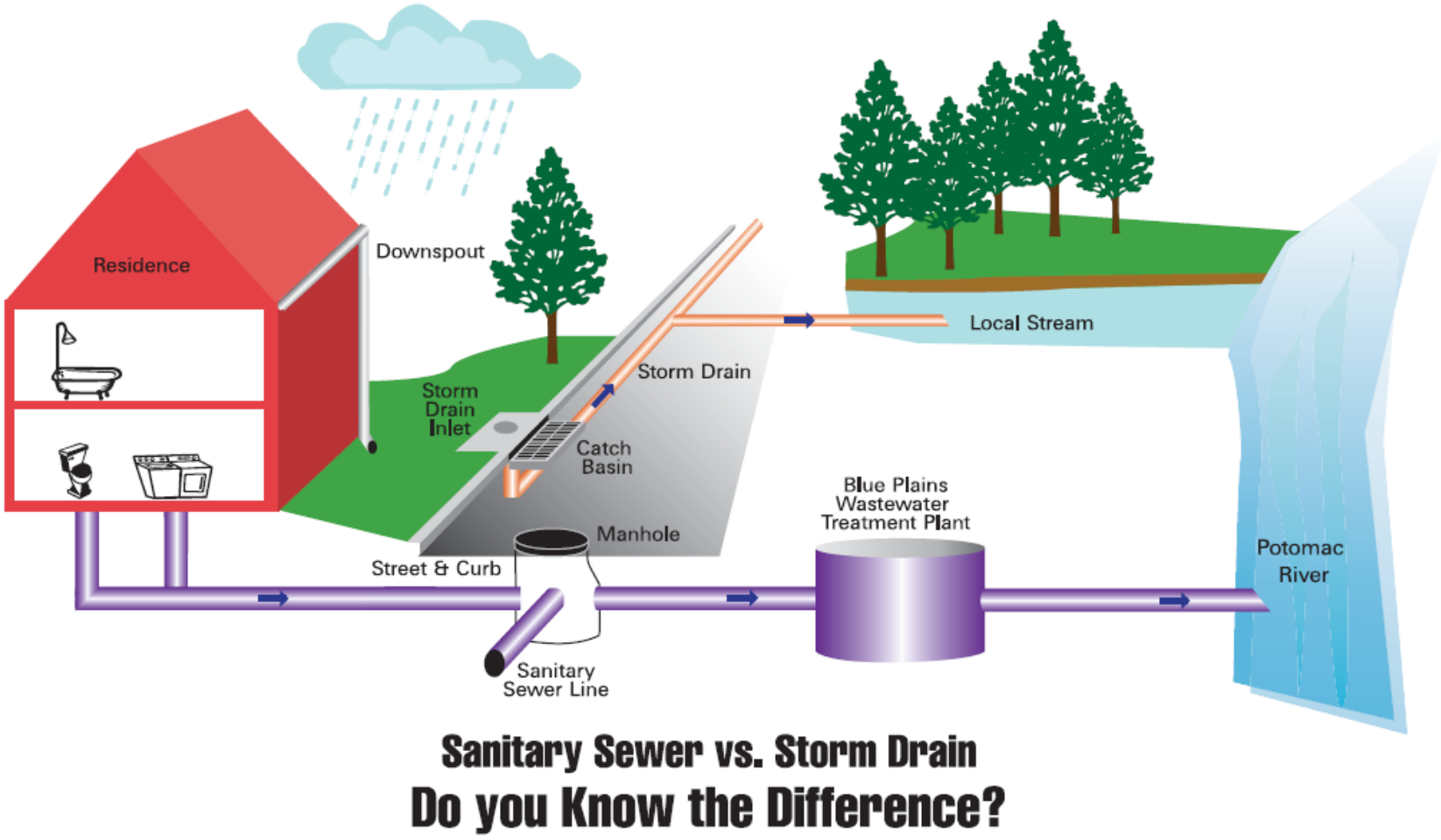




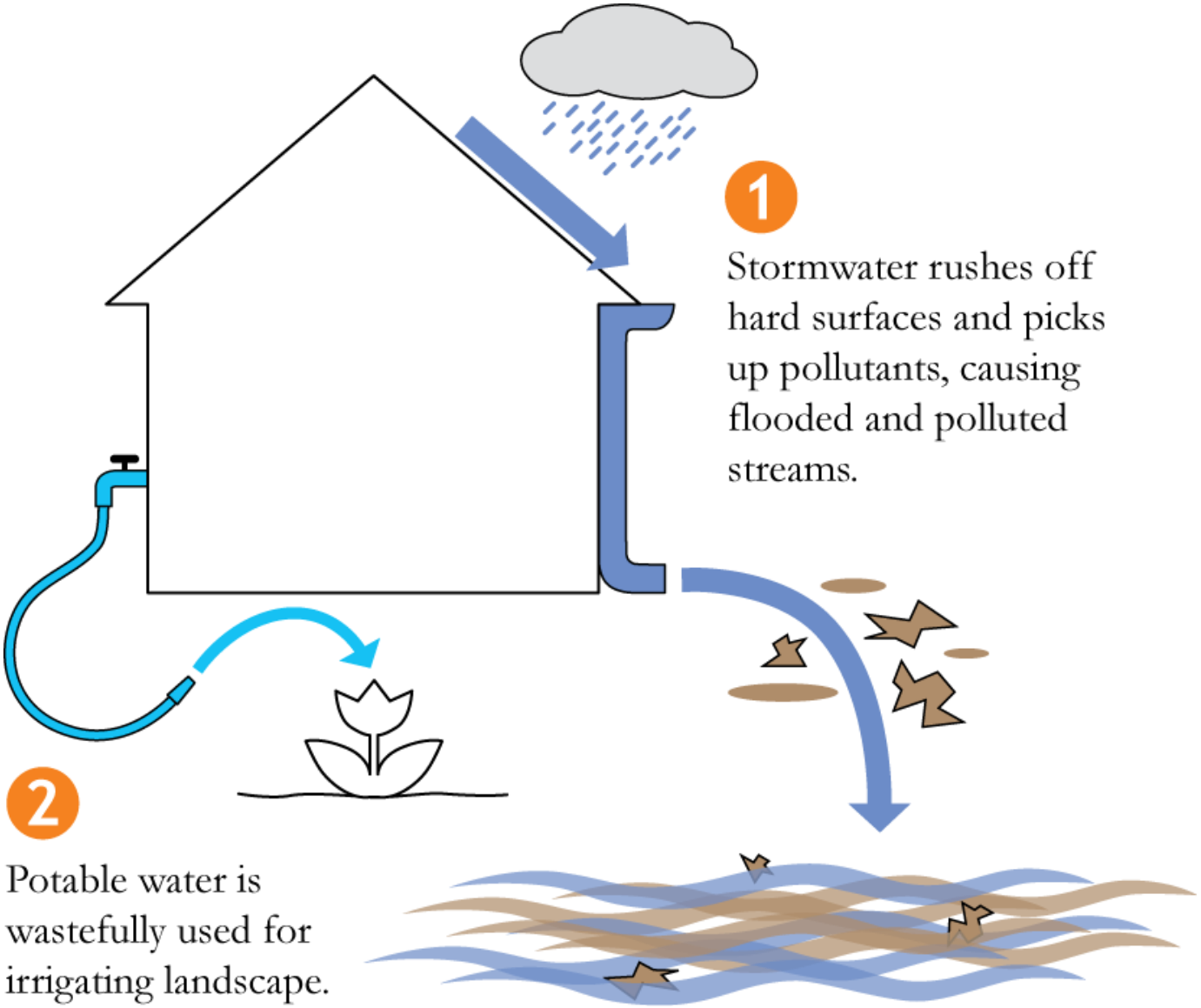
Impacts of stormwater runoff

- Flooding
- Erosion
- Sedimentation
- Pollutant transport
- Decreased baseflow

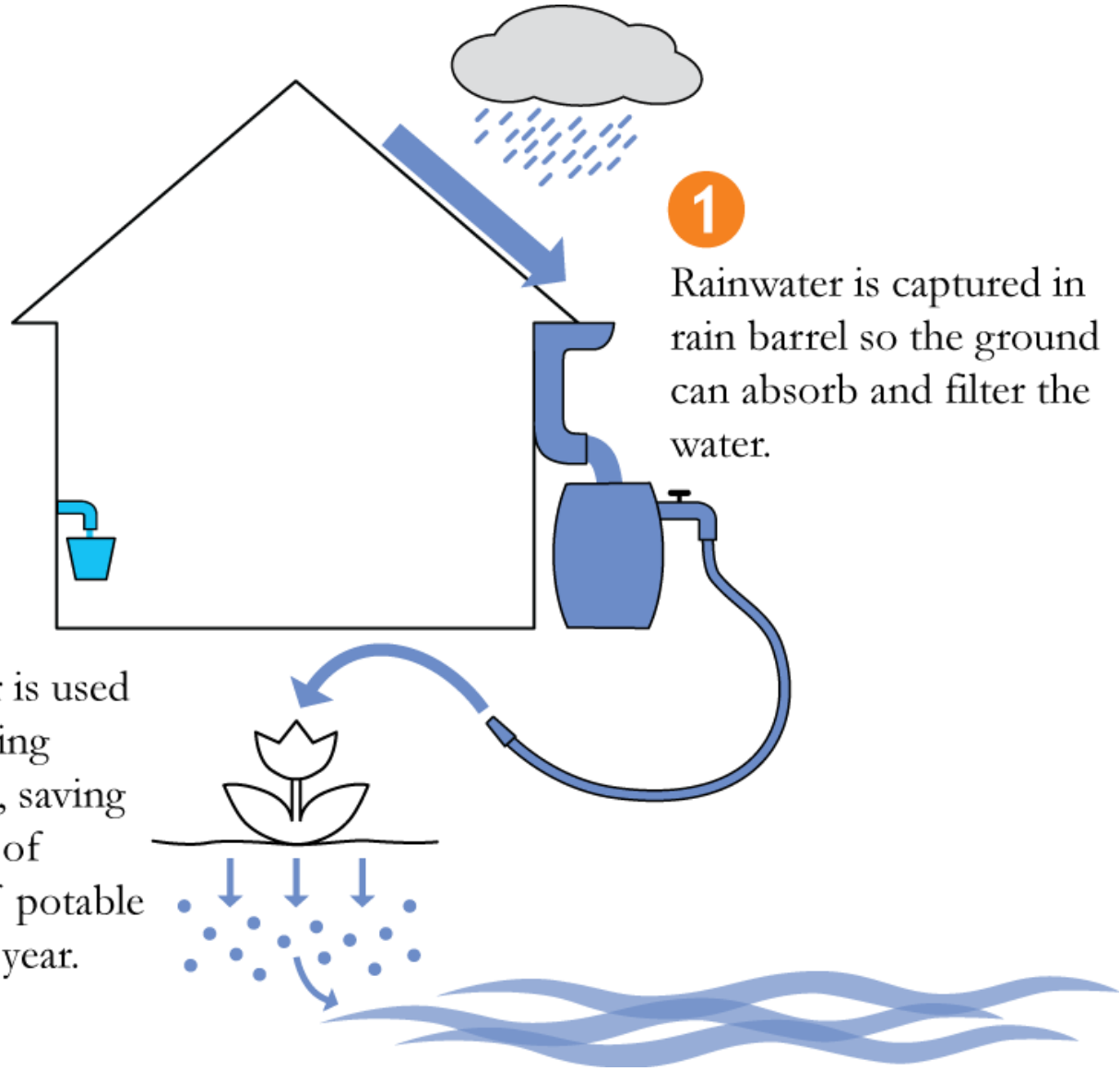
Sanitary Sewers and Storm Drains: What is the difference?



Typical residential scenario



Rain barrel benefits



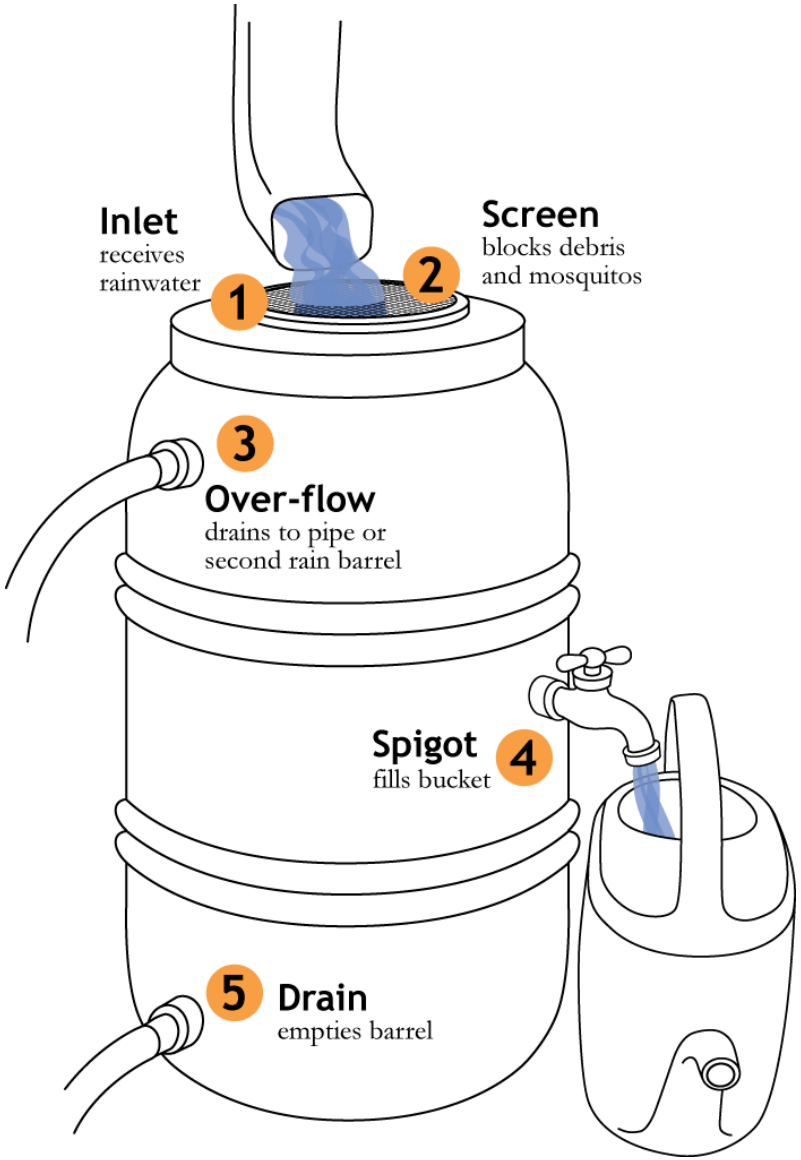
1. Rainwater is captured in rain barrel so the ground can absorb and filter the water.

2. Rainwater is used for irrigating landscape, saving hundreds of gallons of potable water per year.

What is a rain barrel?

- A device for small-scale rainwater harvesting
- A stormwater management tool
- Collect, store, use rainwater
- Recycled or purpose-built
- Often 55 gallons

Anatomy of a rain barrel



Selection, installation and maintenance

1. Make design decisions
2. Create a stable base
3. Modify downspout
4. Install barrel and fittings
5. Perform routine maintenance
6. Winterize barrel

Design decisions

Where are the downspouts?

Where will I use the water?

How much water can I use?

How visible will the barrel be?

What will the barrel look like?

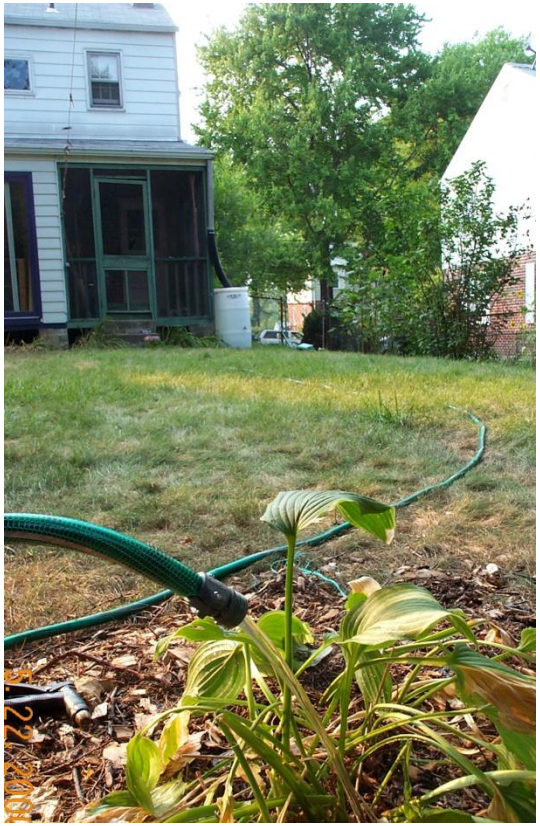
Downspout location

Connected to storm drain

Drains to paved surface

Drains to lawn or garden

Where to use the water



Attach a hose

Keep barrel near garden

Drain with soaker hose

Barrel location and visibility

Choosing the right size

- How much water can you use?
- How much space is available?
- How big a stormwater benefit?

Sizing for rainfall capture

Rainfall depth that fills the barrel(s) =

1.6 * V / R

1.6	=	Unit conversion factor
V	=	Total rain barrel volume (gallons)
R	=	Roof area draining to the barrel(s) (square feet)

Sizing for rainfall capture

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$$\frac{1.6 * V}{R}$$

1.6	=	Unit conversion factor
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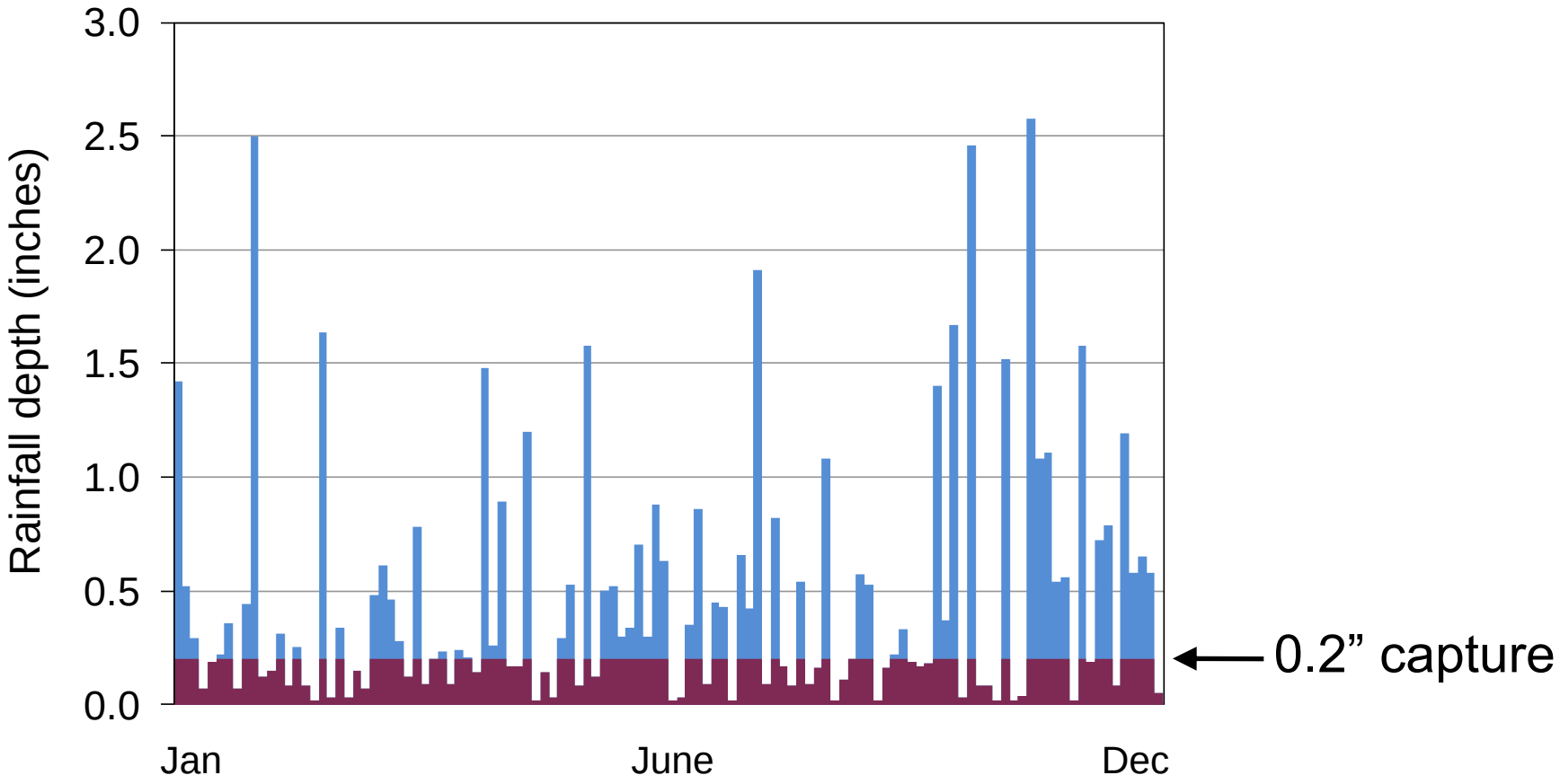
R	=	Roof area draining to the barrel(s) (square feet)

→ 0.2” rain over 450 sq. ft. produces 55 gallons

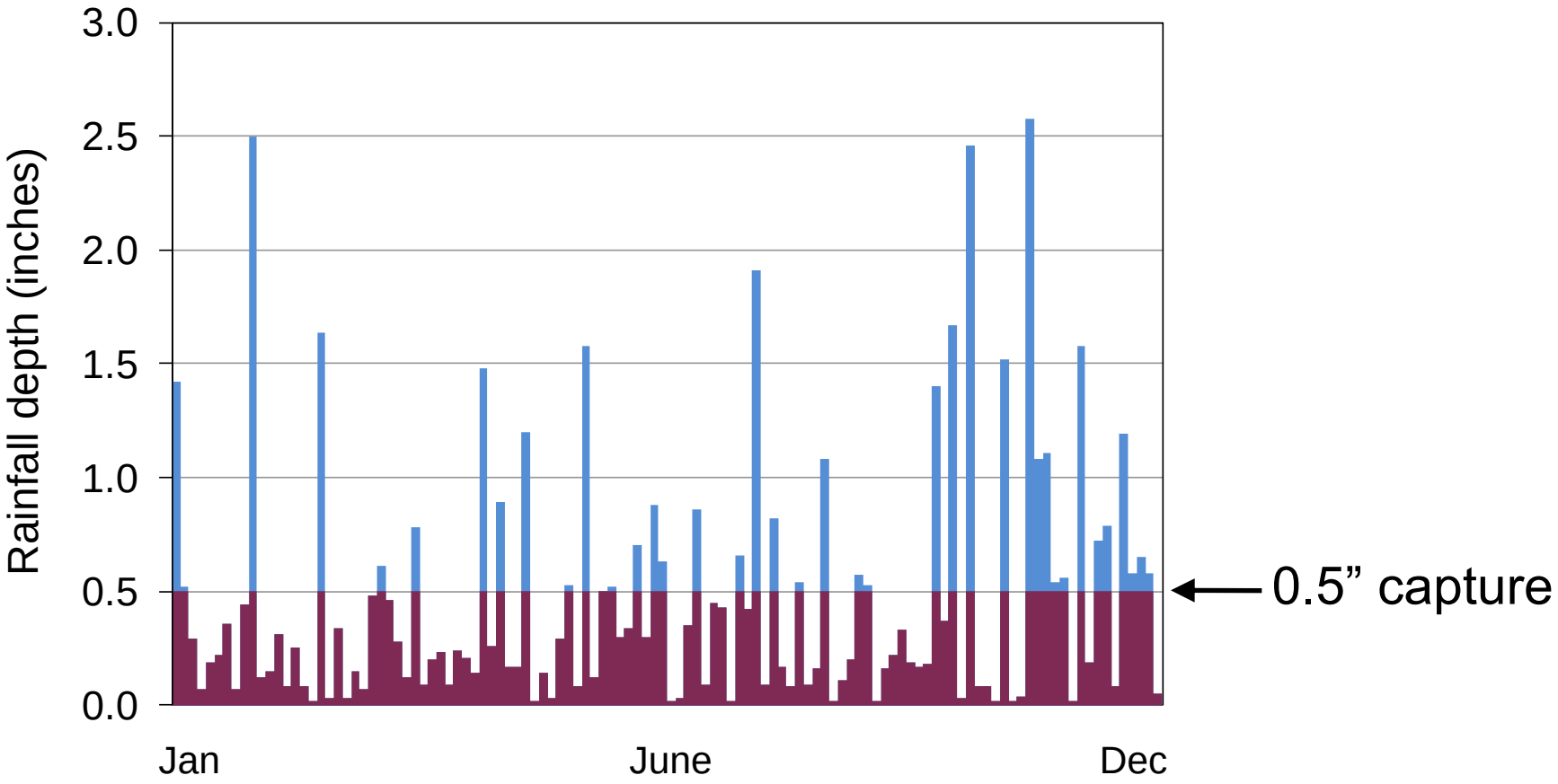
2003 rainfall



31% of total annual rainfall depth is captured

About **1000** gallons captured in summer

2003 rainfall

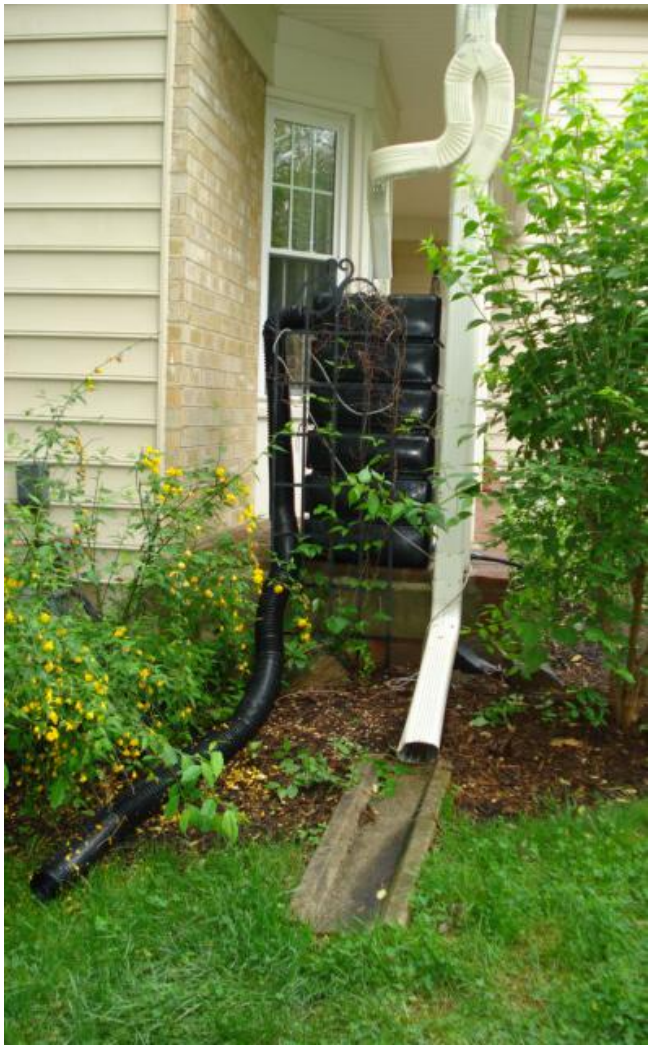


56% of total annual rainfall depth is captured

About **2000** gallons captured in summer

Connecting multiple barrels

Rain barrel styles around Rockville



Rain barrel styles around Rockville

Selection, installation and maintenance

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Create a stable base

One gallon of water weighs 8.3 pounds

55 gallons = over 450 pounds

Create a stable base

Selection, installation and maintenance

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Getting water into the barrel

Option 1: Redirect entire flow to barrel

- Make simple changes to downspout, or use diverter
- Requires an overflow port
- “On/off” capability recommended for winter

Getting water into the barrel

Option 2: Divert a portion of the flow

- Several diverter models available
- Overflow returns to downspout
- Easy to take offline in winter

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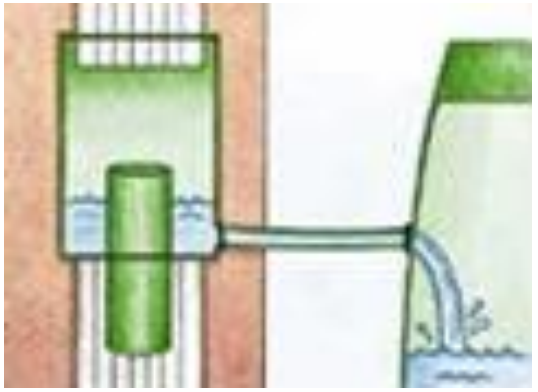
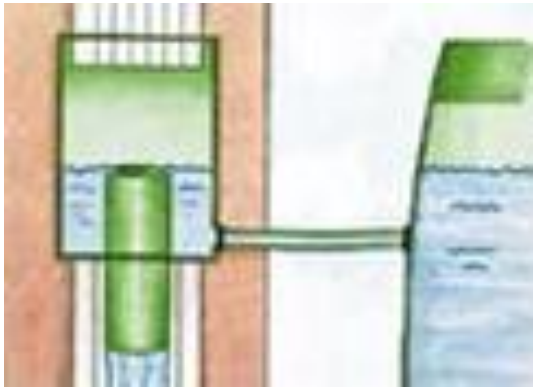
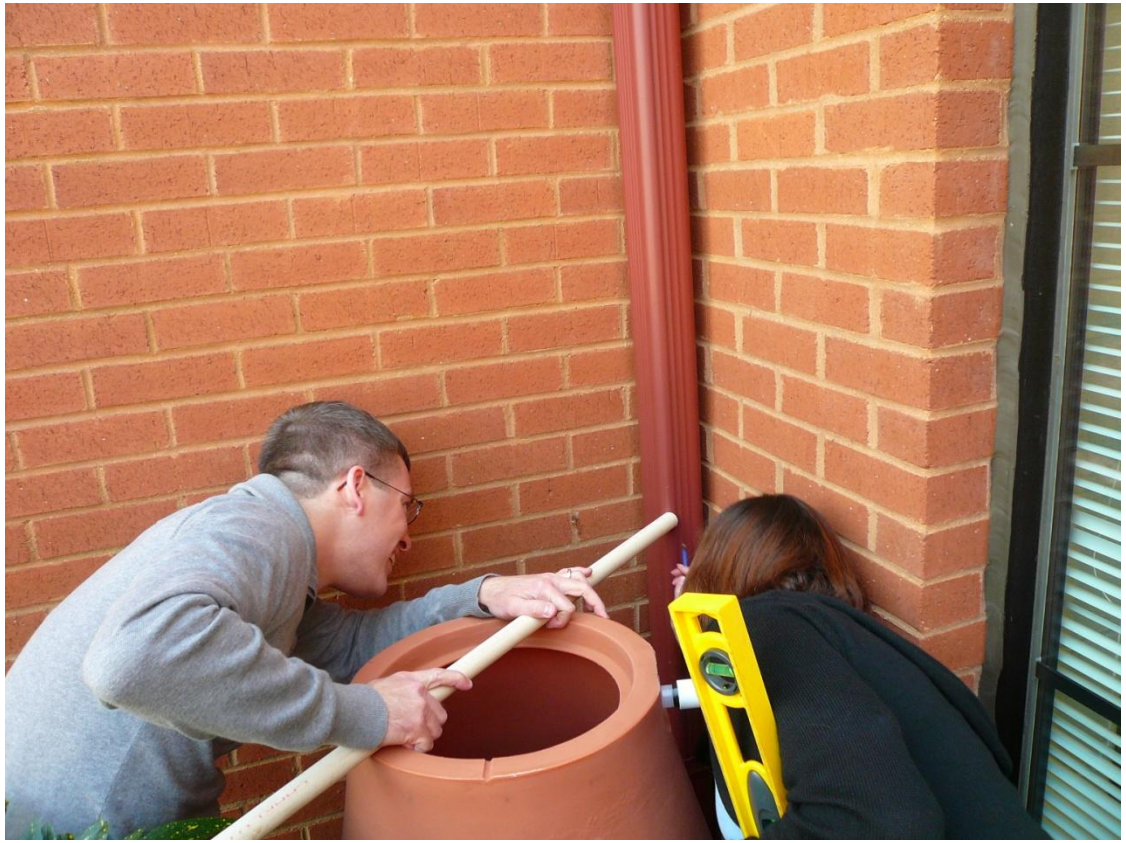
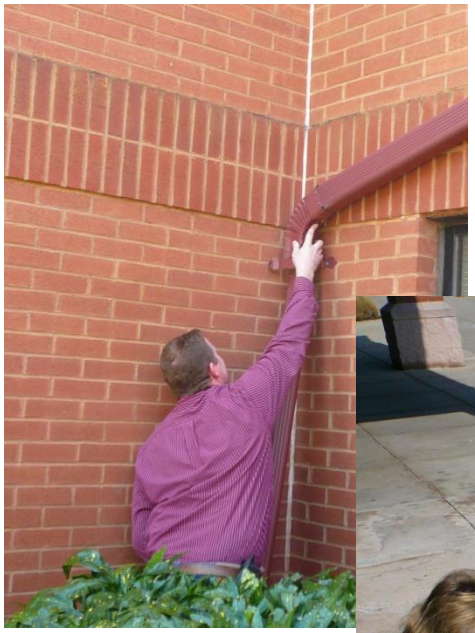




Measure and mark for cutting



Remove and cut



Install diverter device

Re-attach downspout

Selection, installation and maintenance

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Attach spigot

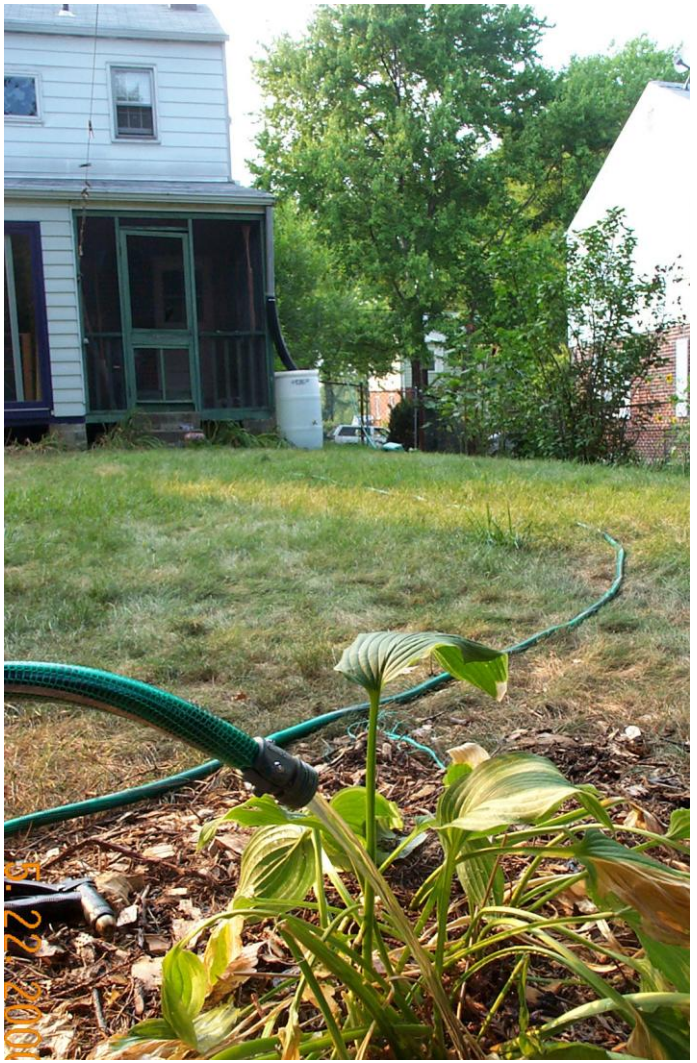
Attach outflow hose

Attach overflow hose

Install screen

Replace and secure lid

Finished!



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Routine maintenance

- Keep gutters clear
- Periodically clean the screen
- Clean well at least once per year:
    - Empty barrel fully
    - Soap and water or biodegradable cleaner
- Mosquitoes:
    - Keep lid secured
    - Add mosquito pellets if needed

Selection, installation and maintenance

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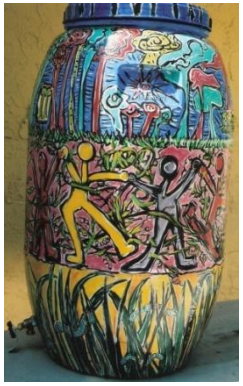
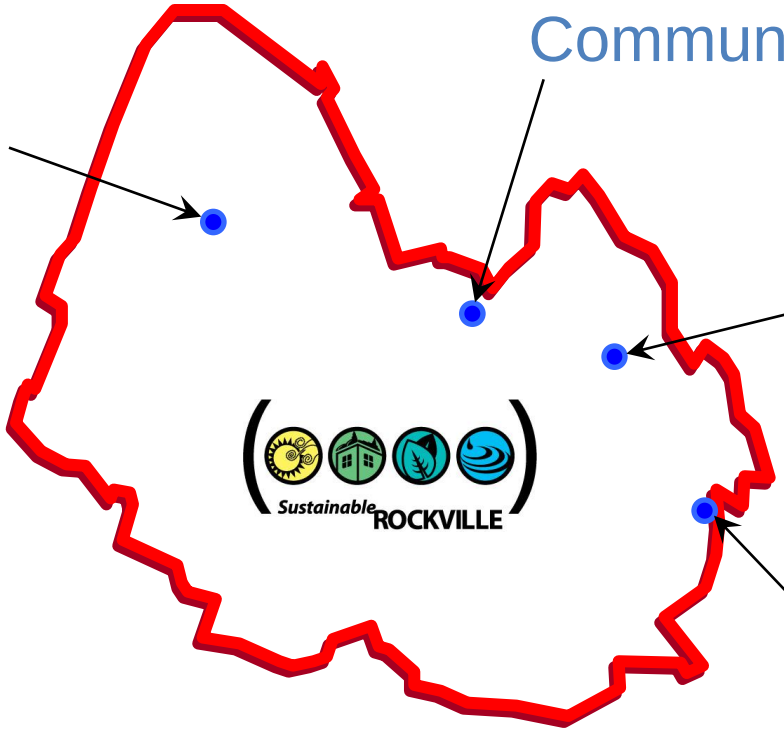
Winter maintenance

- Empty the barrel
- Store indoors or upside down
- Redirect flow onto the yard at least 6’ from house

Finishing touches



City of Rockville installations



Rockville
Senior Center

Lincoln Park
Community Center

Croydon Creek
Nature Center

Twinbrook Community
Recreation Center

In Gaithersburg:
Activity Center at Bohrer Park


Go catch some rain!